

Element Codes For Animal Bones

Vertebrae:	Unspecified	VER	
	Atlas	ATL	
	Axis	AXI	
	Cervical 3-7	CER	
	Thoracic	THO	
	Lumbar	LUM	
	Sacrum	SAC	
	Coccyx (inc tail)	COC	
Longbones:	Unspecified	LON	
	Epiphyseal Frags	EPI	
	Femur	FEM	
	Tibia	TIB	
	Fibula	FIB	
	Humerus	HUM	
	Ulna	ULN	
	Radius	RAD	
	Metacarpal / Tarsal	MTA	
	Phalanges	PHA	
	Clavicle	CLA	
	Ribs	RIB	
	1 st rib	RBI	
	Irregulars:	Unspecified	IRR
Pelvis		PEL	
Ischium		ISC	Juvenile version only
Ilium		ILI	Juvenile version only
Pubis		PUB	Juvenile version only
Scapula		SCA	
Manubrium		MNB	
Sternal body		STB	
Tarsal		TAR	
Carpal		CAR	
Navicular (Carpal)		NVC	
Lunate		LUN	
Triquetral		TRI	
Pisiform		PIS	
Greater multiang.		GMA	
Lesser multiang		LMA	
Capitate		CAP	
Hamate		HAM	
Talus or astralagus		TAL or AST	
Calcaneus		CAL	
Cuboid		CUB	
Navicular-cuboid		NAB	
1 st cuneiform		1CU	
2 nd cuneiform		2CU	

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3 rd cuneiform	3CU
Navicular (Tarsal)	NVT

Hyoid	HYO
Patella	PAT
Sesamoids	SES
Hoof	HOO
Spine	SPI

Skull:	Unspecified	CRA (apart from mandible)
	Mandible	MAN
	Frontal	FRO
	Parietal	PAR
	Occipital	OCC
	Temporal	TEM
	Sphenoid	SPH
	Maxilla	MAX
	Nasal	NAS
	Zygomatic	ZYG
	Ethmoid	ETH
	Lacrimal	LAC
	Palatine	PAL
	Vomer	VOM
	Turbinates	TUR
	Malleus	MAL
	Incus	INC
	Stapes	STA
	Horns	HOR
	Antler	ANT

Teeth:	Unspecified	TEE
	Incisors	INC
	Canines	CAN
	Premolars	PRE
	Molars	MOL

Fragments:		FRA
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Unspecified Small Animal Bones:		MIN
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